Supplementary Material 2.

JBI critical appraisal of included studies													
No.	Study	Study design	JBI tool	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11
1	Doo et al.[5]	Narrative review opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
2	Leswick et al.[6]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
3	Chaban et al.[8]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
4	Mastrodicasa et al.[23]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
5	Hanneman et al.[24]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
6	Ueda et al.[25]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
7	Bendszus et al.[26]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
8	Ben Salem et al.[27]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
9	Najjar[28]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
10	Currie et al.[29]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
11	Gunasekaran et al.[30]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
12	Mariampillai et al.[31]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
13	Pichler et al.[32]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
14	Currie[33]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
15	Tsai[34]	Narrative review/opinion/text	JBI Text and Opinion	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—	—	—
16	Anudjo et al.[40]	Systematic review	JBI Systematic Reviews	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	U	Y	Y	U	Y	U
17	Bani-Ahmad et al.[41]	Systematic review	JBI Systematic Reviews	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	U	Y	N
18	Champendal et al.[42]	Scoping review	JBI Systematic Reviews	N	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y	N	Y	Y
19	Narimani et al.[35]	Cross-sectional study	JBI Analytical Cross-Sectional	U	Y	Y	Y	Y	U	Y	Y	—	—	—
20	Reschke et al.[36]	Cross-sectional study	JBI Analytical Cross-Sectional	Y	Y	Y	Y	U	U	Y	Y	—	—	—
21	Afat et al.[37]	Cross-sectional study	JBI Analytical Cross-Sectional	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—
22	Woolen et al.[38]	Cross-sectional study	JBI Analytical Cross-Sectional	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	—	—	—
23	Doo et al.[39]	Cross-sectional study	JBI Analytical Cross-Sectional	Y	Y	Y	Y	U	U	Y	Y	—	—	—

Y, yes; N, no; U, unclear; N/A, not applicable.

Design-specific JBI criteria	
JBI Text and Opinion (6 items)	
Item	Appraisal criterion
Q1	Is the source of the opinion clearly identified?
Q2	Does the source of opinion have standing in the field of expertise?
Q3	Are the interests of the relevant population the central focus of the opinion?
Q4	Is the stated position the result of an analytical process, and is there logic in the opinion expressed?
Q5	Is there reference to the extant literature?
Q6	Is any incongruence with the literature/sources logically defended?
JBI Systematic Reviews (11 items)	
Item	Appraisal criterion
Q1	Is the review question clearly and explicitly stated?
Q2	Were the inclusion criteria appropriate for the review question?
Q3	Was the search strategy appropriate?
Q4	Were the sources and resources used to search for studies adequate?
Q5	Were the criteria for appraising studies appropriate?
Q6	Was critical appraisal conducted by two or more reviewers independently?
Q7	Were there methods to minimize errors in data extraction?
Q8	Were the methods used to combine studies appropriate?
Q9	Was the likelihood of publication bias assessed?
Q10	Were recommendations for policy and/or practice supported by the reported data?
Q11	Were the specific directives for new research appropriate?
JBI Analytical Cross-Sectional (8-items)	
Item	Appraisal criterion
Q1	Were the criteria for inclusion in the sample clearly defined?
Q2	Were objective, standard criteria used for measurement of the condition?
Q3	Was the exposure measured in a valid and reliable way?
Q4	Were the outcomes measured in a valid and reliable way?
Q5	Were confounding factors identified?
Q6	Were strategies to deal with confounding factors stated?
Q7	Was appropriate statistical analysis used?
Q8	Were the study subjects and the setting described in detail?